

PORT JEFFERSON U.F.S.D

SELF-INSURED DENTAL PLAN

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SCHEDULE OF BENEFITS

PLAN EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 1989

AMENDED: January 1, 2017

EMPLOYEE'S ELIGIBLE: All Appointed Employees who work at least 21 hours per week.
This does not Include Occasional or Substitute Employees.

DEPENDENT'S ELIGIBLE: All Dependents as Defined

CONTRIBUTORY BENEFITS FOR ELIGIBLE PERSONNEL & THEIR DEPENDENTS

MAXIMUM CALENDAR YEAR BENEFIT \$2,000.00

For purposes of this plan, a "Calendar Year" is defined as a period of time commencing on January 1 of a year and ending on December 31 of the same year.

ORTHODONTIC LIFETIME BENEFIT ... \$1,500.00
(Not included in the calendar year maximum)

DENTAL CO-INSURANCE PERCENTAGES (After Satisfying Any Deductibles That May Apply)

100% of Reasonable & Customary for Diagnostic & Preventative Services

80% of Reasonable & Customary for Basic, Major & Orthodontic Services

DENTAL DEDUCTIBLES:

Effective January 1, 2017 for ACTIVE Employees Only:

Individual Dental Deductible None

Family Dental Deductible None

RETIREES:

Individual Dental Deductible \$25.00

Family Dental Deductible \$75.00

(The Deductible does not apply to diagnostic & preventative services)

DENTAL BENEFITS & CONTRIBUTIONS FOR RETIREES:

Dental Coverage may be continued into retirement. Retirees will be covered; the same as prior to retirement. The District continues to contribute toward the cost of Dental Benefits at the same rate during retirement.

This booklet supersedes any document previously issued concerning your dental benefits.

DEFINITIONS

COVERED PERSON

An insured person or covered dependent.

INCURRED EXPENSE

An expense is deemed to be incurred on the date a service is rendered or a supply is furnished.

EXCEPTIONS

- Expense for an appliance or modification of a non-orthodontic appliance is deemed to be incurred on the date the master impression is made.
- Expense for a crown, a bridge, or an inlay or onlay restoration is deemed to be incurred on the date the tooth is prepared.
- Expense for root canal therapy is deemed incurred on the date the pulp chamber is opened.

REASONABLE AND CUSTOMARY CHARGE:

A charge which is both reasonable and customary for a service within the locality, where the service is rendered.

NECESSARY SERVICE OR SUPPLY

A service or supply, which is generally considered by Dentists to be an appropriate dental, service or supply for a given dental condition.

The Plan Coordinator (as elected by your employer) reserves the right to determine:

- (1) Reasonable and Customary Charges
- (2) Necessary Services or Supplies

PLAN COODINATOR

J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc.

EMERGENCY

An urgent, unplanned visit to diagnose or relieve an acute, unexpected dental condition.

DENTIST

A licensed Dentist who is practicing within the scope of his/her license. Dentist shall also mean a licensed physician who provides dental services that are within the scope of his/her license.

DENTAL HYGIENIST

A person who:

- Is licensed to practice dental hygiene.

- Works under the direct control and supervision of a Dentist.

WHEN YOUR COVERAGE BEGINS

BECOMING ELIGIBLE

If you are in employment on the plan effective date, you will be eligible on that date. If your date of employment is after the plan effective date, you will be eligible the first day of the month following your date of employment. If you are not actively at work on the day you would normally become eligible, you will be eligible on the day you return to active work.

BECOMING COVERED

If you enroll for coverage on or before the day you become eligible, you will be covered on the day you become eligible. If you enroll for coverage within thirty-one days after the day you become eligible, you will be covered on the day you enroll.

You should enroll promptly. If you enroll more than thirty-one days after the day you are eligible, you will have a 3-month waiting period before you can receive dental benefits.

WHEN YOUR DEPENDENTS' COVERAGE BEGINS

DEPENDENT

This term means:

- (a) Your spouse.
- (b) Each of your single children. The term "children" also includes any child who is related to you by blood or marriage; and any other child if that child lives in your household in a parent-child relationship and is dependent on you for support.

Each child must be under age nineteen, or a full-time student under age twenty-five.

Coverage ends on the child's 19th birthday or 25th if full-time student.

If your child is mentally ill, developmentally disabled, mentally retarded or has a physical handicap when coverage would end due to the child's age, coverage may be continued. Ask your Plan Coordinator within thirty-one days of the date your child's coverage ends for details and forms.

BECOMING ELIGIBLE

Each person who is your dependent on the day you become eligible for coverage is eligible on that day. Each other person is eligible on the day that person becomes your dependent.

BECOMING COVERED

A person who is eligible for coverage under this plan as an employee is not also eligible as a dependent. In addition, if both you and your spouse are covered under this plan as employees, your children may not be covered as dependents of both you and your spouse.

Enroll promptly for the coverage of your dependents. Your dependents will be covered on the day they become eligible. Coverage for dependents will begin:

- (a) On the day they become eligible, if you enroll for dependent coverage on or before that day.
- (b) On the day you enroll them, if you enroll for dependent coverage within thirty-one days after the day they are eligible.

WHEN YOUR DEPENDENTS' COVERAGE BEGINS (Continued)

If you enroll your dependents more than thirty-one days after the day they become eligible; they will have a 3-month waiting period before they can receive dental benefits.

Your dependents will not be covered before the day your coverage begins.

DENTAL BENEFITS

WHAT IS COVERED

Benefits are payable for covered dental charges incurred while the person is covered for these benefits. These charges must be due to a disease defect or accidental injury to teeth covered by these benefits.

If covered dental charges for any course of treatment are expected to be more than \$300 and you wish an estimate of any benefits that would be payable, you may submit a treatment plan. This plan is a doctor's written report giving the results of the doctor's exam of the covered person and the suggested treatment.

The estimate is based on dental necessity only and does not take into account any deductibles and maximums or late enrollment penalties that may apply. If you are a late enrollee you are subject to your plans penalty regardless of any pre-estimate you may receive.

WHAT ARE COVERED DENTAL CHARGES

The Plan Coordinator will determine an amount consistent with the plan provisions, for any covered dental procedure not listed below as a covered service.

DIAGNOSTIC & PREVENTATIVE SERVICES

Oral examinations/evaluations (these services are limited to two in a calendar year)

Dental x-rays

A series of bitewing x-rays consist of four films, (this service is limited to two in a calendar year)

Full Mouth and/or Panoramic x-rays are limited to one every 3 calendar years.

Prophylaxis (this service is limited to two per calendar year and includes periodontal prophylaxes)

Topical application of stannous fluoride (this service is limited to two in a calendar year and is only covered for dependent children under age 19)

Space maintainers

Sealants on Primary Teeth - Sealants on primary teeth requires a Pre-Approval to include a detailed Narrative and x-rays to support the medical necessity of sealants on primary teeth.

Sealants on Permanent Teeth - Sealants on permanent teeth will be limited to (2) treatments per tooth up to the age 18.

DENTAL BENEFITS (Continued)

BASIC SERVICES

Consultations (when performed by a dentist other than the dentist performing the actual services)
Oral surgery (charges for local anesthesia and post-operative care, are included in the surgery and will not be considered as separate expenses)
Endodontics (Root Canal Therapy and related services)
Amalgam & Composite restorations
Stainless steel crowns
Recementing of inlays, bridges and crowns
Pin retention
Adjustments, relines and rebasing of dentures (Not covered within six months of the installation of the denture)
Replacement of teeth or clasps on a denture
Administration of general anesthesia (only when necessary and in conjunction with oral surgery when the anesthetic agent produces a state of unconsciousness with absence of pain over the entire body)
Treatment of Temporomandibular Joint Dysfunction /Pain Syndrome
Periodontics (If more than one periodontal surgical service is performed per quadrant, only the most inclusive surgical procedure will be considered a covered expense. Flap entry and closure is considered part of the dental service for osseous surgery and osseous graft.

MAJOR SERVICES

These restorations will be considered covered expenses only when the tooth cannot be saved through other adequate forms of restoration.

Inlays/Onlays
Crowns, pre-fabricated crowns
Crown buildups, Posts & Cores
Dentures, overdentures, unilateral dentures, stayplates
Bridge crowns, bridge pontics, and cast metal retainers
Bridge, denture & crown repairs
The addition of teeth or clasps to a denture

NOTE: A temporary dental service will be considered an integral part of the final dental service rather than a separate service.

If the initial placement of a denture or bridge involves the replacement of one or more natural teeth lost or extracted prior to the covered person becoming insured with the Port Jefferson U.F.S.D., there will be a 50% reduction in coverage to replace such teeth. This limitation does not apply after the person is covered by the Port Jefferson U.F.S.D. dental plan for 12 months.

ORTHODONTIC SERVICES

Orthodontic services that include pre-orthodontic care active and retention appliances, and active treatment monthly maintenance visits per each course of treatment.

Fixed & removable appliances to control harmful habits

DENTAL BENEFITS (Continued)

COURSE OF ORTHODONTIC TREATMENT

This term means that period which:

- (a) Begins when the first orthodontic appliance is installed.
- (b) Ends when the last appliance is taken off.

Two or more courses of treatment are considered one course unless they are separated by at least two years.

The continuation of orthodontic treatment started prior to the person being covered by this plan will be considered a covered expense.

PLAN EXCLUSIONS

Covered Dental Charges do not include charges for the following:

- (a) Services not ordered by a dentist.
- (b) Services due to self-inflicted injury or sickness.
- (c) The replacement of lost or stolen dentures, bridges or appliances.
- (d) Orthodontic retention visits.
- (e) Services provided due to war, if declared or not.
- (f) Porcelain on molar teeth.
- (g) Surgical implants or any prosthetic device attached to an implant.
- (h) Cosmetic reasons.
- (i) Appliances, restorations or procedures whose purpose is to alter vertical dimension or maintain occlusion.
- (j) Bite registrations.
- (k) Periodontal splinting.
- (l) Oral hygiene, dietary, plaque control and other educational programs.
- (m) Replacing a bridge or denture, which can be made functional.
- (n) Services provided in a Veterans' Administration Hospital, unless a covered person is charged a fee for covered dental services.
- (o) Services that a covered person would not legally have to pay if there were no coverage.
- (p) Services provided by a health department maintained by an employer, a union, a trustee or a similar type of entity.
- (q) Services that are payable by a government agency, local or other.
- (r) The replacement of any denture or fixed bridge within 5 years of the date of the last placement of such item unless such replacement is made necessary by the placement of an original opposing full denture, the extraction of natural teeth or if the denture or fixed bridge, while in the mouth was damaged beyond repair due to an injury received while covered by this plan.
- (s) Duplicate prosthetic appliances.
- (t) Precision or semi-precision attachments.

COORDINATION OF BENEFITS (COB)

This COB provision applies to this plan when a Covered Person has dental coverage under more than one Plan. All of the dental expense benefits provided by the policy are subject to this provision.

COORDINATION OF BENEFITS TERMINOLOGY

Plan means any arrangement of coverage written on an expense incurred basis, which provides dental benefits or services by means of:

- (1) Group blanket coverage, whether insured or uninsured including coverage provided through:
 - (a) HMO's and other prepayment group or individual practice plans
 - (b) Mandatory automobile "no fault" and "fault" insurance, including individual insurance
- (2) Governmental programs, except:
 - (a) Coverage provided under Title XVII (Medicare) and Title XIX (Medicaid) of The Social Security Act of 1965, as amended.
 - (b) Any plan when by law its benefits are in excess to those of any private insurance plan or non-Governmental plan.
- (3) Any coverage under:
 - (a) Labor-management trusted plans
 - (b) Union welfare plans
 - (c) Employer organization plans or employee benefit organization plans

Plan does not mean:

- (1) Any type of school accident coverage, including college plans
- (2) Individual or family plans or contracts

This plan means the dental expense benefits, which are provided by the policy.

Primary means a plan, which pays Allowable Expense without regard to the existence of any other plans.

Secondary means any plan, which is not considered the Primary Plan. When there are more than two plans covering the same covered person this plan may be primary as to one or more plans and secondary as to a different plan or plans.

EFFECT ON THE BENEFITS OF THIS PLAN

This COB Provision applies when:

- (1) A covered person is covered under this plan and one or more other plans.
- (2) The covered person incurs Allowable Expense during a Claim Determination Period.

- (3) The sum of the benefits payable under all of the plans, in the absence of this or a similar provision, is more than the Allowable Expense. The benefits payable includes those benefits, which a person could have collected but for which they did not apply.

EFFECT ON THE BENEFITS OF THIS PLAN (Continued)

How This Provision is Applied

This plan will pay its benefits without regard to the existence of any other plan when it is primary.

When this plan is secondary, it will pay a reduced benefit, which when added to the benefits paid by all other plans will not exceed 100% of the total Allowable Expense. No plan will pay more than it would have paid in the absence of this provision. When this plan is secondary, any benefits reduced during any Claim Determination Period because of this provision will be reduced proportionately. Only the reduced amount may be charged against any benefit limit of this plan.

ORDER OF BENEFITS DETERMINATION

A plan will always be primary and will pay its benefits first if the plan has no Order of Benefits Determination rules, or it has rules which differ from those set forth here, otherwise the primary and the secondary plan will be determined according to the following rules:

- (1) The benefits of a plan, which covers a person as an insured person, are determined before those of a plan which covers a person as a covered dependent.
- (2) The benefits of a plan which covers a child as a covered dependent of a parent whose birthday falls earlier in the year are determined before those of a plan of the parent whose birthday falls later in the year. A person's year of birth is not relevant in applying this rule.

If the other plan does not have this rule but instead has a rule based on the gender of a parent, and as a result the plans do not agree on the order of benefits, then the rule in the other plan will determine the order of benefits.

- (3) The benefits of a plan that covers a child as a covered dependent of divorced or separated parents are determined in the following order:
 - (a) The benefits of the plan of the parent with custody of the child are determined first.
 - (b) The benefits of the plan of the spouse of the parent with custody of the child, the step-parent, are determined next.
 - (c) The benefits of the plan of the parent not having custody are determined last.

However, if the specific terms of a court decree state that one of the parents is responsible for the dental care expenses of the child and the entity obligated to pay or provide the benefits of the plan of that parent has actual knowledge of those terms, the benefits of that plan are determined first. This paragraph does not apply with respect to any Claim Determination Period or plan year during which any benefits are actually paid or provided before the entity has that actual knowledge.

- (4) The benefits of a plan which covers a person as an insured person (or a covered dependent of such insured person) who is not laid off or retired are determined before the

benefits of a plan which covers such person (or dependent of such person) as a laid off or retired employee.

ORDER OF BENEFITS DETERMINATION (Continued)

If the other plan does not have this rule or their plan does not agree on the order of benefits, this rule is ignored.

- (5) If none of the rules on the previous page determine an order of benefits, then the benefits of a plan which has covered the person for the longer period of time are determined before those of the plan which has covered the person for the shorter period of time.

Right to Receive and Release Necessary Information

For the purposes of this provision, the Plan Coordinator has the right to give information to or obtain information regarding you or you dependents from:

- (1) Any other insurance company
- (2) Any organization
- (3) Any person

As a claimant under this plan, you must supply the Plan Coordinator with information necessary to enforce this provision.

Facility of Payment

When another plan makes payments, which should have been made under this plan, the Plan Coordinator reserves the right to decide:

- (1) Whether or not to reimburse the organization making the payment
- (2) The amount to be paid in order to satisfy the intent of this provision

Any such payment made by the Plan Coordinator will fulfill the responsibility of the amount paid.

Right of Recovery

If the Plan Coordinator makes any payment which is more than the amount needed to satisfy the intent of this provision, then the Plan Coordinator will have the right to recover the amount of the excess from one or more of the following:

- (1) The person to or for whom such payments were made
- (2) Any other insurance company
- (3) Any other organization

TERMINATION

1. Termination Date of Coverage - Insured Persons Coverage

Your Dental Benefits will terminate when any of the following events occurs:

- (a) The policy terminates
- (b) The last day of the month in which your employment ceases.
- (c) You are no longer a member of a class eligible for this coverage.
- (d) The day you reach age 65, if you retired prior to January 1, 1981.

TERMINATION (Continued)

2. Termination Date of Coverage - Dependents Coverage

A dependent's Dental Benefits will terminate when any of the following events occurs:

- (a) Your coverage terminates.
- (b) They no longer meet the plans' definition of a dependent.

3. Family Continuation Benefit (Dependent Dental Benefits After Your Death)

In the event you die while you are covered by the plan, dental benefits will continue for dependents that are covered at that time. The benefits continued are the same as those in force at the time of your death and are provided without contributions.

The coverage on all dependents will be continued for two years from the date of your death or until the date your spouse remarries, whichever occurs first. The coverage on any one dependent will end on the date they cease to meet the policy's definition of dependent for any reason except due to the lack of your primary support.

Any extension of benefits after coverage ends will also apply to dependents when the coverage provided by the Family Continuation Benefit ends.

COBRA (Continuation of Coverage After Termination)

On April 7, 1986, the Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act (COBRA) of 1985 was signed into law. The provisions of the federal law are outlined below (OPTIONAL CONTINUANCE OF DENTAL COVERAGE).

Optional continuance of employee and dependent dental coverage for 18 months

If your coverage ends, you may elect to continue for a maximum period of eighteen months the dental coverage under the group plan for you and your dependents, provided that the coverage ends due to:

- (a) Lay-off
- (b) A reduction in the scheduled work hours per week
- (c) Voluntary termination of employment with your employer
- (d) Discharge from your job (other than for gross misconduct)

Please Note: The 18-month period may be extended to 29 months, if you are determined by the social security administration to have been disabled at the time of such termination of employment or reduction in work hours.

J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc., your plan coordinator, will notify you of your right to continue coverage within 45 days of the termination of your dental coverage.

SPECIAL CONTINUANCE OF DENTAL COVERAGE

If your dependent's coverage ends, he or she may elect to continue for a maximum period of thirty-six months. The dental care coverage under the group plan for him or her is as follows:

- (1) Your dependent spouse may elect to continue coverage on his or her own behalf and that of any dependent children whose coverage would otherwise end, provided that the coverage ends due to:
 - (a) Your death
 - (b) Your divorce or legal separation
 - (c) Your eligibility for Medicare
- (2) Your dependent child whose coverage would otherwise end, may elect to continue coverage on his or her own behalf, provided that the coverage ends due to death of the employee when there is no surviving parent, or the child's marriage or attainment of the age limit.

You or your dependent must notify your Employer of the occurrence of the events shown in (a) or (b) above. The notice should be given to your Employer as soon as it is reasonably possible after the date the event occurred.

Within 45 days of receipt of notice that an event ending a dependent's coverage has occurred, J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc. shall send notice to your dependent of the right to continue the coverage.

TO CONTINUE COVERAGE, YOU OR YOUR DEPENDENT MUST APPLY IN WRITING WITHIN 60 DAYS OF THE LATER OF (1) THE DATE THE COVERAGE ENDS, OR (2) THE DATE YOU OR YOUR DEPENDENT RECEIVE NOTICE OF THE RIGHT TO CONTINUE THE COVERAGE.

You or your dependent must pay the required amount if any, for the continued coverage. J.J. Stanis will inform you of the monthly amount to be paid. You or your dependents must also pay such amount for any period of continued coverage, which began prior to the election of such continuance. This amount must be paid within 45 days after the date the continued coverage is elected.

The continued coverage will begin on the date after the date coverage would have ended. It will end when the first of the following events occur:

- (a) The group plan terminates
- (b) The end of the period allowed for continued coverage
- (3) The end of the period for which contributions were paid
- (4) The date you or your dependent became covered under a group plan, which does not exclude or limit your benefits because of a pre-existing condition.
- (e) The date you or your dependent becomes eligible for Medicare

- (f) The date your former spouse remarries and thereby becomes covered under another group plan

CLAIMS SUBMISSION

NOTICE OF CLAIM

Written notice of the event on which claim is based must be given to the Plan Coordinator within 90 days after the loss for which claim is made. Late notice will be accepted only if it is furnished as soon as it is reasonably possible.

On receipt of such notice, you will be given forms for filing proof of claim. If you have not been given such forms within fifteen days after the receipt of notice, you can fulfill the terms of the plan as to proof of claim by giving written proof of (1) the occurrence of the loss, (2) the nature of the loss, and (3) the extent of the loss.

PROOF OF CLAIM

Written proof of claim must be given to the Plan Coordinator within 90 days after the date of loss for which claim is made. Late proof will be accepted only if it is furnished as soon as it is reasonably possible. Itemized bills may be required as part of proof of claim.

EXAMINATIONS

The Plan Coordinator at its own expense has the right to have a doctor examine any person when it deems it reasonably necessary while there is a claim pending under the plan.

LEGAL ACTIONS

No one may sue for payment of a claim less than sixty days after due proof of claim is furnished.

IF YOUR DENTAL CLAIM IS DENIED

If the result of reviewing a claim results in a declination, partial denial of benefits, reduction of benefits, etc., the employee and/or the dentist may appeal to J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc. The appeal must be in writing, in the form of a narrative, giving full detail as to why the original decision should be amended or reversed. The claim will then be reviewed by the Claim Manager and if it can be paid in full, a check will be issued. In the event that total reimbursement cannot be made it will be referred to the Vice President of Claims for a review. In the event that after review, it is felt that we cannot pay the claim in full or agree with the employee or the provider of service, the claim will be referred to the Administrator's dental consultant for review. Upon return from the dental consultant we will either give the information to the employee and/or the provider of service, or issue a check in payment.

If our decision is upheld by the dental consultant, employee and/or provider of service may wish to have the claim brought before the Peer Review Committee of the local dental society in the

county in which the provider practices. We would need the employee or the provider's written request to have the claim reviewed by this Committee. Upon receipt of the decision by the Peer Review Committee, J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc., would stand with this decision and pay the claim even if would be contrary to our original decision. If it upholds our decision we would then so inform the employee and/or provider of service.

EXTENSION OF BENEFITS

No payment will be made under this benefit for dental services or supplies furnished on or after the date of termination of a Covered Person's insurance, except under the following specified circumstances:

1. In the case of appliances or modifications of appliances, if the master impression was taken while dental insurance was in force, benefits will be payable if the appliance was delivered or installed within 3 months after the termination of insurance;
2. In the case of a crown, bridge, inlay or onlay restorations, if the tooth or teeth were prepared while dental insurance was in force, benefits will be payable if such crown, bridge or cast restoration was installed within 3 months after the termination of insurance;
3. In the case of root canal therapy, if the pulp chamber was opened while dental insurance was in force, benefits will be payable if such root canal therapy is completed within 3 months after the termination of insurance.

All Claims should be mailed to:

J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc. at the following address:

**J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc.
377 Oak Street, Suite 406
Garden City, N.Y. 11530**

All Benefit and Claim inquiries should be directed to:

J. J. Stanis and Company, Inc.

At the following telephone number:

Toll Free (877) 470-3715